

2023年度 一般選抜試験問題【マーク+記述 一般①】

英 語

(90分 200点)

注意事項

- ① 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- ② 解答には、HBまたはBの黒鉛筆（シャープペンシルはHBまたはBの芯であれば使用可）を使用しなさい。
- ③ マーク式解答問題は、**マーク式の解答用紙**を用いなさい。氏名、受験番号、科目を記入する欄と受験番号、解答科目をマークする欄とに必要事項を記入してから、解答を始めなさい。

例えば、**10**と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の（例）のように**解答番号10**の**解答欄の③**に**マーク**しなさい。

（例）

解答番号	解 答 欄
10	① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

- ④ 記述式解答問題は、**記述式の解答用紙**を用いなさい。氏名、受験番号を記入する欄に必要事項を記入してから、解答を始めなさい。  
例えば、「大問 **4** 記述式問題 問6」の問いに対して解答する場合、記述式解答用紙の「大問 **4** 問6」の枠内に解答を**記述**しなさい。**枠外にはみ出したものは無効**とします。
- ⑤ いずれの解答用紙についても、必要以外のことを記した場合、その用紙にある**すべての解答を無効**とします。
- ⑥ 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を高くあげて監督者に知らせなさい。



# 英 語

**1** 次の問 1 ～ 問 15 の空欄 **1** ～ **15** に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④から 1 つずつ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

問 1 Jessica finally made the big time **1** her persistence.

- ① due to
- ② in case of
- ③ instead of
- ④ to the contrary

問 2 The amusement park is **2** two kilometers of Suita Station.

- ① forward
- ② within
- ③ until
- ④ behind

問 3 It is **3** to give any advice to Jimmy.

- ① usually
- ② rarely
- ③ terminal
- ④ useless

問 4 This is **4** I first met you about twenty years ago.

- ① whose
- ② up
- ③ where
- ④ whenever

問 5 Our teacher **5** that it would take only an hour to finish this task, but it was a wrong guess.

- ① continued
- ② estimated
- ③ praised
- ④ resumed

問6 When we dropped in at Candy's house, she was  in her room nor in the backyard.

- ① between
- ② when
- ③ not only
- ④ neither

問7 Natalie is planning to go  Hokkaido during her winter vacation.

- ① skiing in
- ② skiing to
- ③ to skiing in
- ④ to do skiing to

問8 The neighbors blamed the way the police officers  the case.

- ① performed
- ② handled
- ③ accompanied
- ④ accounted

問9 This month's wage was lower than most workers of the factory had .

- ① worked
- ② looked
- ③ employed
- ④ expected

問10 If Takeo hadn't ridden the bicycle when he was drunk, he  into an electric pole.

- ① would run
- ② wouldn't run
- ③ would have run
- ④ wouldn't have run

問 1 1 “I think our teacher is very .

“That’s right. She wants us to study many more hours than we are willing to do.”

- ① demanding
- ② kind
- ③ bright
- ④ generous

問 1 2 I decided to make a phone call to someone  passport I picked up on the street by chance.

- ① what
- ② which
- ③ of whom
- ④ whose

問 1 3 “Which dog of yours do you like better, *Koko* or *Maron*?”

“I like *Maron* better  that she is friendlier.”

- ① to
- ② from
- ③ in
- ④ for

問 1 4 Hey, why did you ask such silly things to my friends? Stop  around the bush and tell me what you want me to do.

- ① beating
- ② doing
- ③ dancing
- ④ swinging

問 1 5 Many  from Japan arrived in the Hawaiian islands to begin new lives in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

- ① substitutes
- ② immigrants
- ③ opponents
- ④ candidates

問題は次のページに続く

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次の問1～問8について、与えられた語(句)を並べ替えて英文を完成させるとき、空欄 16 ～ 31 に入る語(句)をそれぞれ1つずつ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

問1 確認するために少し時間をもらえますか。

Please \_\_\_\_\_ 16 \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ 17 \_\_\_\_\_ it out.

- ① time                      ② some                      ③ to  
④ give                        ⑤ check                     ⑥ me

問2 あなたの頑張りは報われなかったけれど、それでも満足か。

Are you \_\_\_\_\_ 18 \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ 19 \_\_\_\_\_ rewarded?

- ① your                        ② wasn't                      ③ though  
④ hard work                ⑤ even                        ⑥ satisfied

問3 ほしいものがすべて手に入るなんて幸運に違いないね。

You must \_\_\_\_\_ 20 \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ 21 \_\_\_\_\_ want.

- ① so lucky                    ② you                        ③ get  
④ be                            ⑤ everything                ⑥ to

問4 この新しい薬は厚生労働省にこの夏までに認可されているだろう。

This \_\_\_\_\_ 22 \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ 23 \_\_\_\_\_ the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare by this summer.

- ① will                        ② approved                ③ have  
④ been                        ⑤ new drug                ⑥ by



問5 ケン是最愛の家族であるネコのモフを失い立ち直れなかった。

Ken couldn't \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ family member,  
his cat *Mofu*.

- ① beloved                      ② over                      ③ of  
④ the loss                      ⑤ get                      ⑥ his

問6 学者達はまだどれぐらいの作業が残っているのかを指摘した。

Scholars \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ to be done.

- ① how                      ② remained                      ③ pointed  
④ much                      ⑤ out                      ⑥ work

問7 研究者達はその商品が人気であることには多くの理由があると確信していた。

The researchers were \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ for the  
product's popularity.

- ① there                      ② that                      ③ reasons  
④ were                      ⑤ many                      ⑥ convinced

問8 この博物館への来場者の数は30%増加している。

The number of \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ 30 percent.

- ① this museum                      ② by                      ③ increased  
④ to                      ⑤ visitors                      ⑥ has

**3**

次の英文の空欄  ～  に入る最も適切な会話文を、それぞれ①～⑦から1つずつ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。ただし、“I” や固有名詞を除き、文頭に来るべきものも小文字で始めてあります。同じ選択肢を繰り返し用いることはできません。

**著作権の都合上削除**  
( 赤本には掲載されております )

- ① Gramps knows everything
- ② he just got shifted into my class
- ③ I walk home by myself
- ④ since Marco's parents work late a lot, Marco and I often have dinner
- ⑤ this is Nicky, my new friend
- ⑥ they live far away
- ⑦ they named it after him

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次の英文を読んで、後の問いに答えなさい。

マーク式  ～  および記述式

著作権の都合上削除

マーク式解答問題

問1  ～  に助言のタイトルを入れ英文を完成させるとき、最も適切なものを①～⑤から選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

- ① **Be honest.**
- ② **Break out of your routine.**
- ③ **Don't give up.**
- ④ **Do what makes you happy.**
- ⑤ **Never stop learning.**

問2 ( あ )、( い ) に語を入れ英文を完成させるとき、最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④から選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

( あ )

- ① history
- ② future
- ③ death
- ④ fate

( い )

- ① organ
- ② obligation
- ③ ornament
- ④ opportunity

記述式解答問題

問3 波線部 **your true colors** が表すところを日本語で分かり易く説明しなさい。

How many of us have at some point in our life **A** declared ‘OMG, I’m soooo depressed’, when in fact we’re just a bit \*miffed about something? I’ll admit it, when I was younger I used to \*pipe up with this when I’d had a bad day, if someone had annoyed me or my parents had made what I considered a rubbish decision. But then, a few years later when I actually did have depression, I really tried hard to understand what **I** it was all about.

So, how does **ウ** it start? What does it feel like? What’s the difference between low mood and depression?

One of the trickiest mental health illnesses to describe and to spot is depression. You may have heard of it before on TV, in the news or from others talking about it. **エ** It’s fair to say, though, that most people are still confused about what depression actually is and why it happens. When we don’t understand something, it can make it harder to deal with and if we don’t do something about it, it can get worse.

The easiest way to describe the difference between low mood and depression is to think of low mood as the warm-up act. Low mood can feel similar to feelings of depression, such as sadness, worrying thoughts, anxiety, tiredness, low self-esteem, frustration and anger. But unlike the slightly more serious ‘depression’, low mood tends to lift after a few days or weeks.

It’s important to remember that depression isn’t simply someone being ‘a bit sad or miserable’. One of the most unhelpful things you can say to someone who is feeling depressed is ‘cheer up’ or ‘pull yourself together’. Believe me, they would if they could—no one chooses to have low mood or to be depressed. It’s just not as simple as plastering a smile on your face and pretending to be happy. But, there are a few quick fixes for ‘catching’ low mood before **オ** it sneaks into depression. These are some things that can usually resolve feelings of low mood: getting more [ あ ] ; eating healthy, regular [ い ] ; taking some time out; confronting any worrying or upsetting [ う ] ; talking about any problems with someone you trust. These tactics can take your low feelings and “\*nip them in the bud” and it’s pretty spot-on advice. If, after a few weeks, the low feelings don’t improve, or perhaps are even worse, it’s possible that depression has decided to pay a visit. So, it’s important not to ignore any negative feelings. Going to the doctor can be pretty scary, but doctors are there to help.

It can seem really unfair that some people experience mental health illnesses and others don’t. Remember that mental health is something we all have, just like physical health. And, really, it makes sense that sometimes things happen that might make us feel unwell. When we feel \*poorly physically, we rest and take medicine. When worrying or upsetting things happen, our mental health needs extra love and attention, too.

Some studies by medical professionals say that depression affects almost one in four young people under the age of nineteen. It doesn’t matter if you’re white, black,



or green—anyone can feel unwell, mentally and physically, and there shouldn't be any embarrassment or weirdness around either.

Adults experience depression, too, but the scary reality is that first-time depression is happening in more young people than ever before. Now, I want to reassure you—**力** this doesn't mean you're going to get depressed! But it can be really helpful to know why it happens, and recognize any signs in yourself or in others—just in case you can nip it in the bud.

Worrying about things and having off days is perfectly normal. **キ** It's important that you don't diagnose yourself with something that you think is happening. Instead, go with the flow, check in with yourself and ask yourself questions to work out if what you're feeling is just a \*blip, or if it's something worth getting more support for.

Have a go at rating the following statements—Answer each statement for how you feel today. Rate yourself on how happy you're feeling about each particular thing:

1 = No way! 10 = Yes, definitely!

- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| I am looking forward to today.               | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I want to hang out with my mates.            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| School is going well for me.                 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| My home life makes me feel secure and happy. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I am feeling satisfied with life.            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I sleep well.                                | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I'm eating a healthy, regular diet.          | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I feel confident.                            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I like myself.                               | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I can concentrate easily.                    | <input type="checkbox"/> |

注 \*miffed : 不機嫌な

\*pipe up with : ~を言い出す

\*nip ~ in the bud : ~の芽を摘む

\*poorly : 具合が悪い

\*blip : ささいなこと

#### マーク式解答問題

問1 下線部**ア** 動詞 declare が意味するものとして、最も適切なものを、①～④から1つ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

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- ① to admire something
- ② to say something quietly in an unclear way
- ③ to say that something is not true
- ④ to say something in a strong way

問2 下線部イ～オの it がそれぞれ何を指しているのか、最も適切なものを①～⑤より選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。同じものを複数回選んで構いません。ただし、該当するものがない場合は⑥をマークすること。

イ:  ウ:  エ:  オ:

- ① depression
- ② decision
- ③ to understand
- ④ low mood
- ⑤ to deal with

問3 [あ]～[う]に語を入れ英文を完成させるとき、どの組み合わせが最も適切か。

①～⑥から1つ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

- |   |                |                |                |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ① | [あ] meals      | [い] situations | [う] sleep      |
| ② | [あ] meals      | [い] sleep      | [う] situations |
| ③ | [あ] situations | [い] meals      | [う] sleep      |
| ④ | [あ] situations | [い] sleep      | [う] meals      |
| ⑤ | [あ] sleep      | [い] meals      | [う] situations |
| ⑥ | [あ] sleep      | [い] situations | [う] meals      |

問4 本文の内容と一致する英文を①～⑥から2つ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。但し、解答の順は問わないものとします。 、

- ① When a friend of yours is really depressed, you should say to him or her something nice like, 'you can make it' or 'cheer up'.
- ② You may be able to improve your low mood by leading a healthy life.
- ③ If you have been feeling low for a few weeks, it could be the beginning of depression.
- ④ Scientists have discovered some people get depressed easily and others don't because human beings are equally created.
- ⑤ Depression doesn't affect you any more if you are over nineteen or physically matured.
- ⑥ It is no use rating yourself on your happiness; trust your instinct in judging whether or not you should consult a counselor.

記述式解答問題

問5 波線部カ this が指す内容を日本語で説明しなさい。

問6 波線部キを和訳しなさい。



(余 白)

(余 白)